

Certificate of Analysis



Grail Formula B.V.

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Sample Identification

Sample Name	GLOW 70 mg
Batch Number	GF-GLOW70-B242
Date Published	2026-09-10 08:22

Results for LYO-0748

Peptides	Result	Unit	Uncertainty	Acceptable Range
BPC-157 Assay Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	8.96	mg	[± 0.04]	
GHK-Cu Assay Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	49.6	mg	[± 0.2]	
BPC-157 Purity Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	> 99.8	%		
GHK-Cu Purity Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	> 99.8	%		
BPC-157 Identification by Spectrum (FTIR) Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	> 1000			
GHK-Cu Identification by Spectrum (FTIR) Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	340		[± 2]	
BPC-157 Identification by RT Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	0.983		[± 0.005]	
GHK-Cu Identification by RT Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	0.991		[± 0.005]	
Thymosin Beta 4 (TB-500) Assay Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	10.95	mg	[± 0.05]	
Thymosin Beta 4 (TB-500) Purity Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	> 99.8	%		
Thymosin Beta 4 (TB-500) Identification by Spectrum (FTIR) Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	984		[± 5]	
Thymosin Beta 4 (TB-500) Identification by RT Peptide Screening 0.1% TFA	0.987		[± 0.005]	
Microbiology	Result	Unit	Uncertainty	Acceptable Range
Total Aerobic Microbial Count USP <61>/Eur. Ph. 2.6.12. Plate Count Method	0	CFU/g	[±]	0 - 1000
Total Yeast and Mold Count USP <61>/Eur. Ph. 2.6.12. Plate Count Method	0	CFU/g	[±]	0 - 100
Bacterial Endotoxin Chromogenic USP<85>/ Eur. Ph. 2.6.14. Bacterial Endotoxin Chromogenic Test	< 0.001	EU/mg		0 - 0.5
Elemental Impurities	Result	Unit	Uncertainty	Acceptable Range
Arsenic Elemental Impurities screening USP (232) / Ph. Eur. 5.20 / 2.4.20	< 0.001	ppm		0 - 1.5
Cadmium Elemental Impurities screening USP (232) / Ph. Eur. 5.20 / 2.4.20	< 0.001	ppm		0 - 0.5
Quicksilver Elemental Impurities screening USP (232) / Ph. Eur. 5.20 / 2.4.20	< 0.001	ppm		0 - 1.5
Lead Elemental Impurities screening USP (232) / Ph. Eur. 5.20 / 2.4.20	< 0.001	ppm		0 - 1.5
Nickel Elemental Impurities screening USP (232) / Ph. Eur. 5.20 / 2.4.20	< 0.001	ppm		0 - 25
Vanadium Elemental Impurities screening USP (232) / Ph. Eur. 5.20 / 2.4.20	< 0.001	ppm		0 - 25
Cobalt Elemental Impurities screening USP (232) / Ph. Eur. 5.20 / 2.4.20	< 0.001	ppm		0 - 25
Mass Spectrometry	Result	Unit	Uncertainty	Acceptable Range
Molecular Ion Mass Identification (BPC-157) Mass Spectrometry Identity	1418	Da	[± 1]	

Mass Spectrometry	Result	Unit	Uncertainty	Acceptable Range
Molecular Ion Mass Identification (GHK-Cu) Mass Spectrometry Identity	340	Da	[± 1]	
Molecular Ion Mass Identification (TB-500) Mass Spectrometry Identity	4963	Da	[± 1]	

	Method Specification	
Determination of identity, content and purity of BPC-157		
Document number BPC_008_2026_P	Superseded document -	Number of pages 4

1. Content Assessment

1.1. Instrumentation

Module	Name	Serial Number
System Controller	Shimadzu CBM-40 Lite	L221226351398
Degassing Unit	Shimadzu DGU-403	NA
Pump	Shimadzu LC-40B XR	L22146350580
Autosampler	Shimadzu SIL-40C XR	L22216351622
Colum Thermostat	Shimadzu CTO-40S	L22236351602
PDA Detector	Shimadzu SPD-M40	L22276352808
SQ MS Detector	Shimadzu LCMS-2050	O12476200760

1.2. Chromatographic conditions

Chromatographic conditions	
Eluent A	10 mM Ammonium Formate in ACN (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Eluent B	10 mM Ammonium Formate in Water (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Flow rate	0.6 mL/min
Program	Gradient elution
Injection volume	2 µL
Colum Temperature	40°C
Column	Merck SeQuant ZIC-HILIC 150x2.1mm 3.5µm
Detection wavelength	225nm

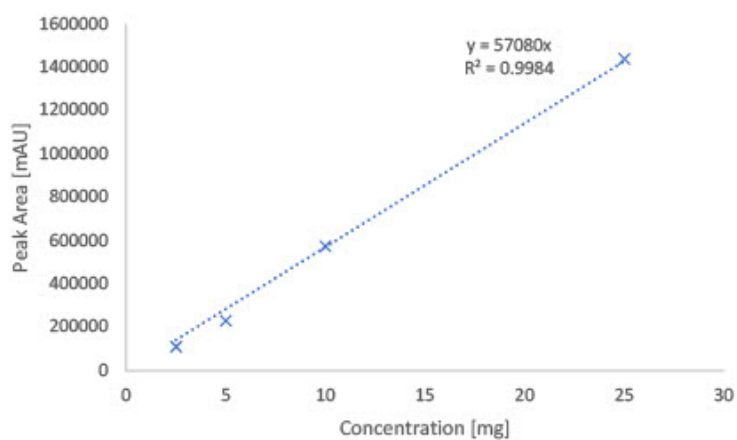
Gradient Program		
Time [min]	A [%]	B [%]
2	100	0
18	5	95
20	5	95
22	100	0
30	end	

1.3. Sample preparation

Whole amount of container was dissolved in 2mL of water (LCMS Grade). 100 µL of sample was transferred to HPLC vial and diluted by 900 µL water (LCMS Grade) and submitted for analysis.

1.4. Calibration curve

Calibration curve detail	
Quantitative method	External Standard
Calibration Type	Linear
Number of calibration points	4
Force through Zero	Disabled
Weighting Method	None



2. Purity assessment

2.1 Instrumentation

Module	Name	Serial Number
System Controller	Shimadzu CBM-40 Lite	L221226351398
Degassing Unit	Shimadzu DGU-403	NA
Pump	Shimadzu LC-40B XR	L22146350580
Autosampler	Shimadzu SIL-40C XR	L22216351622
Colum Thermostat	Shimadzu CTO-40S	L22236351602
PDA Detector	Shimadzu SPD-M40	L22276352808
SQ MS Detector	Shimadzu LCMS-2050	O12476200760

2.2 Chromatographic conditions

Chromatographic conditions	
Eluent A	10 mM Ammonium Formate in ACN (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Eluent B	10 mM Ammonium Formate in Water (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Flow rate	0.6 mL/min
Program	Gradient elution
Injection volume	2 µL
Colum Temperature	40°C
Column	Merck SeQuant ZIC-HILIC 150x2.1mm 3.5µm
Detection wavelength	225nm

Gradient Program		
Time [min]	A [%]	B [%]
2	100	0
18	5	95
20	5	95
22	100	0
30	end	

2.3 Purity assesment

Purity of compound assesed by area normalization method, comparing area of each peak to sum of area of all peaks detected at wavelenght of 225 nm.

3. Identity Assessment

3.1 Instrumentation

Module	Name	Serial Number
System Controller	Shimadzu CBM-40 Lite	L221226351398
Degassing Unit	Shimadzu DGU-403	NA
Pump	Shimadzu LC-40B XR	L22146350580
Autosampler	Shimadzu SIL-40C XR	L22216351622
Colum Thermostat	Shimadzu CTO-40S	L22236351602
PDA Detector	Shimadzu SPD-M40	L22276352808
SQ MS Detector	Shimadzu LCMS-2050	O12476200760

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Flow rate	0.6 mL/min
Program	Gradient elution
Injection volume	2 µL
Colum Temperature	40°C
Column	Merck SeQuant ZIC-HILIC 150x2.1mm 3.5µm
Detection w	MS 155-2000 Da

Gradient Program		
Time [min]	A [%]	B [%]
2	100	0
18	5	95
20	5	95
22	100	0
30	end	

3.3 Molecular Ion Mass evaluation

Molecular ion mass was determined by deconvolution of multiply charged ESI-MS spectra to calculate the average neutral (zero-charge) molecular mass by equation:

$$M(\text{neutral}) = (z_i((mz_i) - H)) - ME$$

Where:

mz_i - Measured mass of charged particle

z_i - charge

H - proton mass (1.0076 Da)

ME – mass error

	Method Specification		
Determination of identity, content and purity of GHK/GHK-Cu			
<i>Document number</i> GHK_008_2026	<i>Superseded document</i> -	<i>Number of pages</i> 4	

1. Content Assessment

1.1. Instrumentation

Module	Name	Serial Number
System Controller	Shimadzu CBM-40 Lite	L221226351398
Degassing Unit	Shimadzu DGU-403	NA
Pump	Shimadzu LC-40B XR	L22146350580
Autosampler	Shimadzu SIL-40C XR	L22216351622
Colum Thermostat	Shimadzu CTO-40S	L22236351602
PDA Detector	Shimadzu SPD-M40	L22276352808
SQ MS Detector	Shimadzu LCMS-2050	O12476200760

1.2. Chromatographic conditions

Chromatographic conditions	
Eluent A	10 mM Ammonium Formate in ACN (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Eluent B	10 mM Ammonium Formate in Water (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Flow rate	0.6 mL/min
Program	Gradient elution
Injection volume	2 µL
Colum Temperature	40°C
Column	Merck SeQuant ZIC-HILIC 150x2.1mm 3.5µm
Detection wavelength	225nm

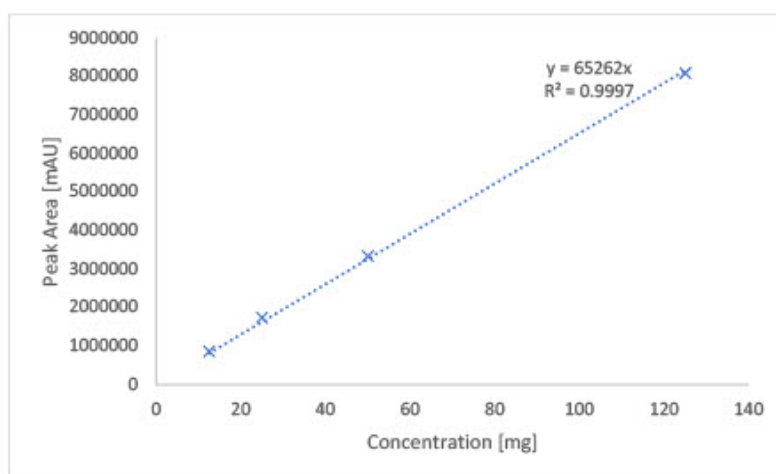
Gradient Program		
Time [min]	A [%]	B [%]
2	100	0
18	5	95
20	5	95
22	100	0
30	end	

1.3. Sample preparation

Whole amount of container was dissolved in 2mL of water (LCMS Grade). 100 µL of sample was transferred to HPLC vial and diluted by 900 µL water (LCMS Grade) and submitted for analysis.

1.4. Calibration curve

Calibration curve detail	
Quantitative method	External Standard
Calibration Type	Linear
Number of calibration points	4
Force through Zero	Disabled
Weighting Method	None



2. Purity assessment

2.1 Instrumentation

Module	Name	Serial Number
System Controller	Shimadzu CBM-40 Lite	L221226351398
Degassing Unit	Shimadzu DGU-403	NA
Pump	Shimadzu LC-40B XR	L22146350580
Autosampler	Shimadzu SIL-40C XR	L22216351622
Colum Thermostat	Shimadzu CTO-40S	L22236351602
PDA Detector	Shimadzu SPD-M40	L22276352808
SQ MS Detector	Shimadzu LCMS-2050	O12476200760

2.2 Chromatographic conditions

Chromatographic conditions	
Eluent A	10 mM Ammonium Formate in ACN (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Eluent B	10 mM Ammonium Formate in Water (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Flow rate	0.6 mL/min
Program	Gradient elution
Injection volume	2 µL
Colum Temperature	40°C
Column	Merck SeQuant ZIC-HILIC 150x2.1mm 3.5µm
Detection wavelength	225nm

Gradient Program		
Time [min]	A [%]	B [%]
2	100	0
18	5	95
20	5	95
22	100	0
30	end	

2.3 Purity assesment

Purity of compound assesed by area normalization method, comparing area of each peak to sum of area of all peaks detected at wavelenght of 225 nm.

3. Identity Assessment

3.1 Instrumentation

Module	Name	Serial Number
System Controller	Shimadzu CBM-40 Lite	L221226351398
Degassing Unit	Shimadzu DGU-403	NA
Pump	Shimadzu LC-40B XR	L22146350580
Autosampler	Shimadzu SIL-40C XR	L22216351622
Column Thermostat	Shimadzu CTO-40S	L22236351602
PDA Detector	Shimadzu SPD-M40	L22276352808
SQ MS Detector	Shimadzu LCMS-2050	O12476200760

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Eluent B	10 mM Ammonium Formate in Water (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Flow rate	0.6 mL/min
Program	Gradient elution
Injection volume	2 µL
Column Temperature	40°C
Column	Merck SeQuant ZIC-HILIC 150x2.1mm 3.5µm
Detection w	MS 155-2000 Da

Gradient Program		
Time [min]	A [%]	B [%]
2	100	0
18	5	95
20	5	95
22	100	0
30	end	

3.3 Molecular Ion Mass evaluation

Molecular ion mass was determined by deconvolution of multiply charged ESI-MS spectra to calculate the average neutral (zero-charge) molecular mass by equation:

$$M(\text{neutral}) = (z_i((mz_i) - H)) - ME$$

Where:

mz_i - Measured mass of charged particle

z_i - charge

H - proton mass (1.0076 Da)

ME – mass error

	Method Specification		
Determination of identity, content and purity of Thymosin Beta 4			
<i>Document number</i> TB_008_2026_P	<i>Superseded document</i> -	<i>Number of pages</i> 4	

1. Content Assesment

1.1. Instrumentation

Module	Name	Serial Number
System Controller	Shimadzu CBM-40 Lite	L221226351398
Degassing Unit	Shimadzu DGU-403	NA
Pump	Shimadzu LC-40B XR	L22146350580
Autosampler	Shimadzu SIL-40C XR	L22216351622
Colum Thermostat	Shimadzu CTO-40S	L22236351602
PDA Detector	Shimadzu SPD-M40	L22276352808
SQ MS Detector	Shimadzu LCMS-2050	O12476200760

1.2. Chromatographic conditions

Chromatographic conditions	
Eluent A	10 mM Ammonium Formate in ACN (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Eluent B	10 mM Ammonium Formate in Water (HPLC, Gradient Grade)
Flow rate	0.6 mL/min
Program	Gradient elution
Injection volume	2 µL
Colum Temperature	40°C
Column	Merck SeQuant ZIC-HILIC 150x2.1mm 3.5µm
Detection wavelength	225nm

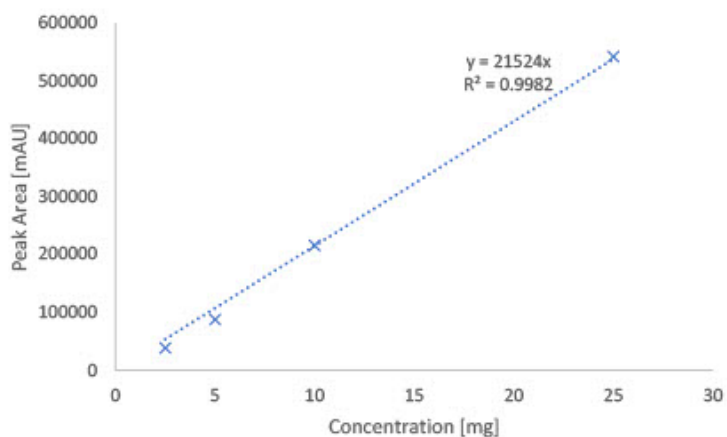
Gradient Program		
Time [min]	A [%]	B [%]
2	100	0
18	5	95
20	5	95
22	100	0
30	end	

1.3. Sample preparation

Whole amount of container was dissolved in 2mL of water (LCMS Grade). 100 µL of sample was transferred to HPLC vial and diluted by 900 µL water (LCMS Grade) and submitted for analysis.

1.4. Calibration curve

Calibration curve detail	
Quantitative method	External Standard
Calibration Type	Linear
Number of calibration points	4
Force through Zero	Disabled
Weighting Method	None



2. Purity assessment

2.1 Instrumentation

Module	Name	Serial Number
System Controller	Shimadzu CBM-40 Lite	L221226351398
Degassing Unit	Shimadzu DGU-403	NA
Pump	Shimadzu LC-40B XR	L22146350580
Autosampler	Shimadzu SIL-40C XR	L22216351622
Colum Thermostat	Shimadzu CTO-40S	L22236351602
PDA Detector	Shimadzu SPD-M40	L22276352808
SQ MS Detector	Shimadzu LCMS-2050	O12476200760

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Flow rate	0.6 mL/min
Program	Gradient elution
Injection volume	2 µL
Colum Temperature	40°C
Column	Merck SeQuant ZIC-HILIC 150x2.1mm 3.5µm
Detection wavelength	225nm

Gradient Program		
Time [min]	A [%]	B [%]
2	100	0
18	5	95
20	5	95
22	100	0
30	end	

2.3 Purity assesment

Purity of compound assesed by area normalization method, comparing area of each peak to sum of area of all peaks detected at wavelenght of 225 nm.

3. Identity Assessment

3.1 Instrumentation

Module	Name	Serial Number
System Controller	Shimadzu CBM-40 Lite	L221226351398
Degassing Unit	Shimadzu DGU-403	NA
Pump	Shimadzu LC-40B XR	L22146350580
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PDA Detector	Shimadzu SPD-M40	L22276352808
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Flow rate	0.6 mL/min
Program	Gradient elution
Injection volume	2 µL
Column Temperature	40°C
Column	Merck SeQuant ZIC-HILIC 150x2.1mm 3.5µm
Detection w	MS 155-2000 Da

Gradient Program		
Time [min]	A [%]	B [%]
2	100	0
18	5	95
20	5	95
22	100	0
30	end	

3.3 Molecular Ion Mass evaluation

Molecular ion mass was determined by deconvolution of multiply charged ESI-MS spectra to calculate the average neutral (zero-charge) molecular mass by equation:

$$M(\text{neutral}) = (z_i((mz_i) - H)) - ME$$

Where:

mz_i - Measured mass of charged particle

z_i - charge

H - proton mass (1.0076 Da)

ME – mass error

Analysis Report

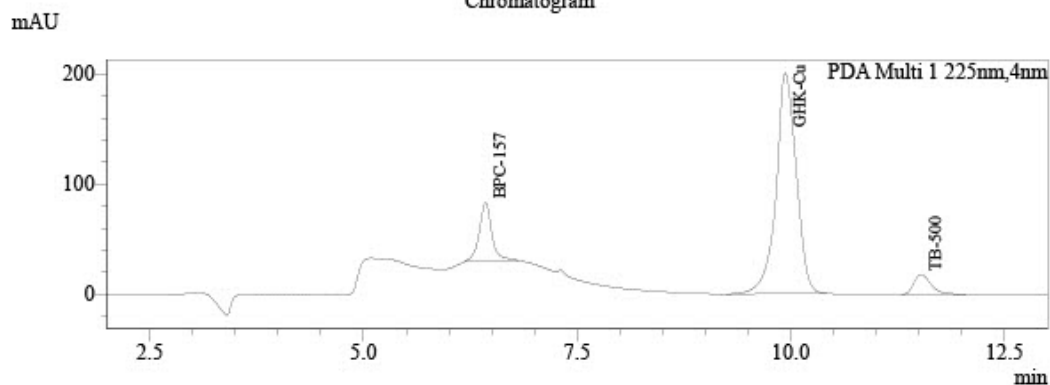


Analysis of quantity of active ingredient by UHPLC with MS detection

Sample Information

Injection Volume : 2
Data File : LYO-0748_002.lcd
Method File : Peptides HILIC_A.1cm
Date Acquired : 9/3/2026 10:20:22 AM

Chromatogram



Peak Table

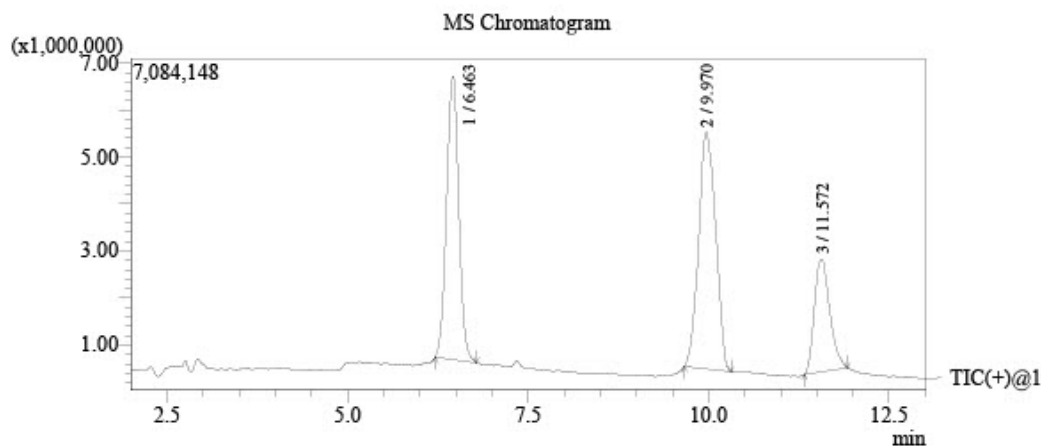
PDA Ch1 225nm						
Peak#	Name	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Conc.	Unit
1	BPC-157	6.427	533766	13.085	8.962	mg/L
2	GHK-Cu	9.933	3290834	80.673	49.589	mg/L
3	TB-500	11.525	254607	6.242	10.954	mg/L
Total			4079207	100.000		

Peak Table

Analysis Report



Identification of active ingredient by UHPLC Mass Spectrometry

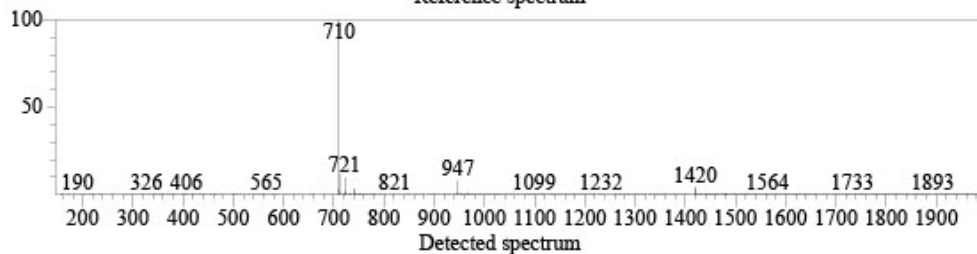


Library Search

Base Peak: 710(1097792)

Scan Range: 155.00 - 2000.00 Polarity: Positive

Reference spectrum



Library: Peptide HILIC.lib

Formula: C₆₂H₉₈N₁₆O₂₂ CAS: 137525-51-0 Mol.Weight: 1419(0!=)

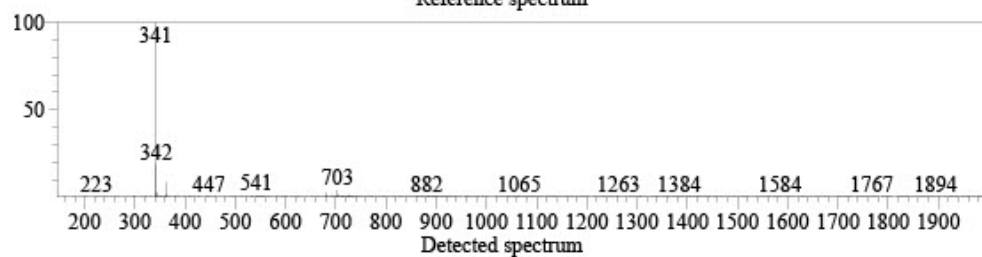
Compound Name: BPC-157



Base Peak: 341(1181729)

Scan Range: 155.00 - 2000.00 Polarity: Positive

Reference spectrum



Library: Peptide HILIC.lib

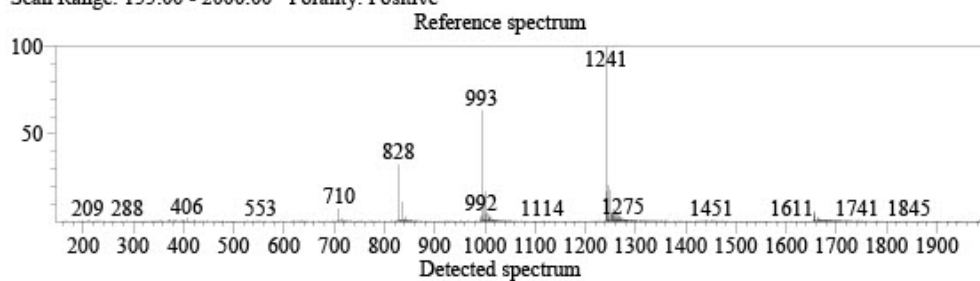
Formula: C₁₄H₂₄O₄ CAS: 49557-75-7 Mol. Weight: 340(0!=)

Compound Name: GHK-Cu



Base Peak: 1241(181789)

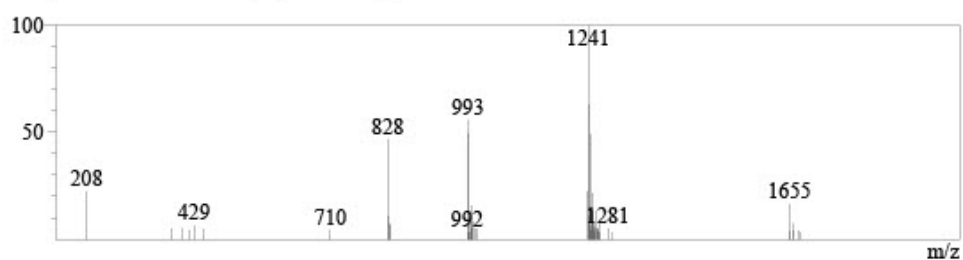
Scan Range: 155.00 - 2000.00 Polarity: Positive



Library: Peptide HILIC.lib

Formula: C₃₈H₆₈N₁₀O₁₄ CAS: 885340-08-9 Mol.Weight: 4963(0!)

Compound Name: TB-500 (Thymosin Beta)



Endotoxin Determination Report

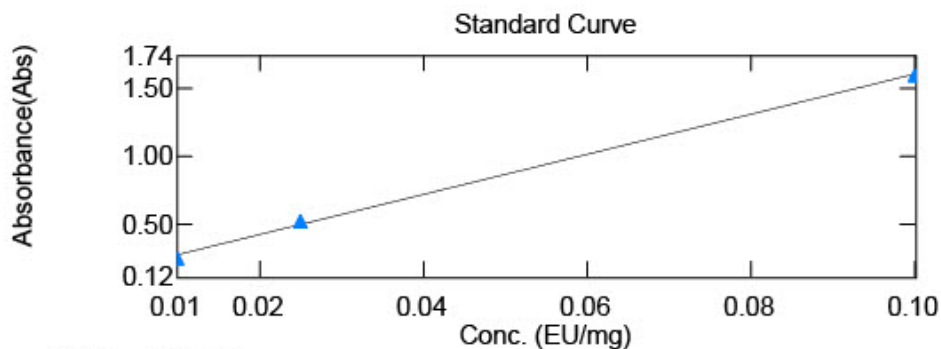


File Information

Filename: C:\UVVis-Data\Data\File_260903_204104.vqud
Date/Time: 09/03/2026 09:40:26 PM

Instrument Information

Instrument Type: UV-1900 Series
Model (S/N): UV-1900i (A12536253123)



$$y = 14.7148x + 0.132903$$
$$r^2 = 0.99870$$

	Sample Name	Conc	Raw_WL545.0	Dilution Rate
1	LYO-0745	0.055	0.1732	20.00
2	LYO-0746	-0.026	0.1141	20.00
3	LYO-0747	2.977	1.2279	40.00
4	LYO-0748	-0.034	0.1076	20.00
5	LYO-0749	-0.042	0.1268	100.00
6	LYO-0750	-0.083	0.0716	20.00
7	LYO-0752	1.909	0.8353	40.00
8	LYO-0753	0.931	0.8176	20.00
9	LYO-0754	2.152	0.9247	40.00
10	LYO-0755	2.610	1.0929	40.00
11	LYO-0756	-0.025	0.1143	20.00
12	LYO-0757	-0.317	0.0862	100.00
13	LYO-0767	0.152	0.2445	20.00
14	LYO-0768	0.589	0.5665	20.00
15	LYO-0769	3.621	1.4649	40.00
16	LYO-0770	1.007	0.8736	20.00
17	LYO-0771	0.148	0.2419	20.00
18	LYO-0772	3.598	1.4565	40.00
19	LYO-0773	-0.045	0.0999	20.00
20	LYO-0774	3.668	1.4823	40.00

	Sample Name	Conc	Raw_WL545.0	Dilution Rate
21	LYO-0775	3.612	1.4616	40.00
22	LYO-0776	4.197	1.6769	40.00
23	LYO-0777	3.621	1.4648	40.00
24	LYO-0780	0.768	0.6977	20.00
25	LYO-0781	-0.021	0.1171	20.00
26	LYO-0782	-0.025	0.1148	20.00
27	LYO-0783	0.244	0.3121	20.00
28	LYO-0784	0.031	0.1557	20.00
29	LYO-0785	0.000	0.1329	20.00
30	LYO-086	4.729	1.0027	80.00
31	LYO-0787	3.923	1.5759	40.00
32	LYO-0788	0.099	0.2057	20.00
33	LYO-0789	1.454	1.2027	20.00
34	LYO-0790	0.264	0.3270	20.00
35	LYO-0791	1.650	0.7397	40.00
36	LYO-0792	14.164	1.4355	160.00
37	LYO-0793	-0.021	0.1176	20.00
38	LYO-0794	-0.164	0.1088	100.00

	Method Specification	
Determination of bioburden of lyophilized samples		
<i>Document number</i> MIC_001_2025	<i>Superseded document</i> -	<i>Number of pages</i> 2

1. Instrumentation and chemicals

1.1. Instruments used

- Sterile Syringe 2mL Luer
- Sterile needles
- Ready made PCA Plate ROTI Aquatest
- Ready made Sab4 Plate ROTI Aquatest

1.2. Chemicals

Sterile physiological solution (0.9% NaCl)

2. Sample preparation and inoculation

2.1 Sample preparation

1. Fresh sterile needle and syringe was used for measuring exactly 2 mL of sterile physiological solution.
2. Needle was changed and by new needle rubber top of peptide container was penetrated and 2 mL of sterile physiological solution was dispensed.
3. Content of container was completely dissolved and left for 5 minutes to settle potentially created bubbles.
4. This procedure is repeated for two vials.

2.2 Total Aerobic microbial count inoculation and cultivation

1. By sterile needle 1 mL of solution was filled into the sterile syringe.
2. Needle was placed above the flame for few seconds to sterilize.
3. Consequently 1 mL of solution was poured into the ready to use sterile petri dish filled with PCA agar and petri dish was closed.
4. Process was repeated for two petri dishes.
5. With sterile needle, 1 mL of sterile physiological solution was filled into the sterile needle and was inoculated onto one sterile petri dish filled with PCA agar as negative control sample.
6. Samples and negative control sample were placed in incubator at temperature 37°C for 120h.

2.3 Total Yeast and Mold count inoculation and cultivation

1. By sterile needle 1 mL of solution was filled into the sterile syringe.
2. Needle was placed above the flame for few seconds to sterilize.
3. Consequently 1 mL of solution was poured into the ready to use sterile petri dish filled with Sab4 agar and petri dish was closed.
4. Proces was repeated for two petri dishes.
5. With sterile needle, 1 mL of sterile physiological solution was filled into the sterile needle and was inoculated onto one sterile petri dish filled with Sab4 agar as negative control sample.
6. Samples and negative control sample were placed in incubator at temperature 25°C for 72h.

3. Evaluation of results

After incubation time, colonies are counted as cfu (colonies forming units) and result per 1 g of sample is determined as:

$$CFU_{avg} = \frac{\sum CFU_n}{n}$$

CFU_{avg} = average CFU counted form n inoculations

CFU_n = CFU counted per inoculation

n = number of inoculations

$$CFU \text{ per gram} = \frac{CFU_{avg}}{m_s} * DF$$

CFU_{avg} = Average CFU counted from n inoculations

m_s = mass of sample (mg)

DF = Dilution factor

If negative control sample is evaluated as positive, process have to be repeated due to possible contamination in the process of inoculation or incubation.

Responsibles



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CEO

Analysis results relate only to the samples tested.

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